

## 2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details

**Race Results:**

**Date: June 14, 2016**

Skipper	Boat	D-PN	Race #1			Race #2			Race #3		
			Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected time (min.sec)	points
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>											
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	103.9	third	#VALUE!	2	third	#VALUE!	2	third	#VALUE!	2
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	103.9	First	#VALUE!	4	First	#VALUE!	4	First	#VALUE!	4
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	103.9	fourth	#VALUE!	1	third	#VALUE!	2	Second	#VALUE!	3
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	103.9	Second	#VALUE!	3	Second	#VALUE!	3	fourth	#VALUE!	1
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>											
Paul Bussard	Laser	91.1	third		2	third		2	third		2
Bill Folk	Laser	91.1	fourth		1	fourth		1	fourth		1
Doug Howson	Laser	91.1	First		4	First		4	First		4
Paul Zeni	Laser	91.1	Second		3	Second		3	Second		3

**Race Summary:**

Great racing in the normally variable Lake Ralphine winds. No significant wind holes. Racing was close. RS-Quba course: 1 triangle. Laser course: 1 triangle plus 1 sausage.

Skipper	Boat	Points	Place
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>			
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	12	1
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	7	2
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	6	3
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	6	4
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>			
Doug Howson	Laser	12	1
Paul Zeni	Laser	9	2
Paul Bussard	Laser	6	3
Bill Folk	Laser	3	4

Note that the "Points" are based on the High-Scoring System. A finisher receives one point plus an additional point for each boat that entered the starting sequence but did not finish ahead of her (corrected time). Note that "Did Not Finish" boats receive zero points but their entry into the starting sequence does affect the points for the finishers.

$$Corrected\ Time = \frac{Elapsed\ Time \times 100}{D - PN}$$

where *Corrected Time* and *Elapsed Time* are in fractional minutes



**2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details**

**Race Results:**

**Date: June 21, 2016**

Skipper	Boat	D-PN	Race #1				Race #2				Race #3			
			Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	103.9	10.39	10.25	10.15	3	16.01	15.42	15.25	4	11.50	11.39	11.23	3
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	123.6	12.30	10.11	10.07	4	31.14	25.27	25.16	1	13.10	10.65	10.39	4
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	103.9	15.05	14.52	14.31	1	22.21	21.51	21.31	2	13.00	12.51	12.31	1
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	103.9	13.05	12.59	12.36	2	21.25	20.61	20.37	3	12.10	11.71	11.43	2
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>														
Paul Bussard	Laser	91.1	third			1	First			3	third			1
Bill Folk	Laser	91.1												
Doug Howson	Laser	91.1	First			3	Second			2	second			2
Paul Zeni	Laser	91.1	Second			2	third			1	first			3

**Race Summary:**

Light wind. RS-Quba course: 1 sausage. Laser course: 2 sausages.

Skipper	Boat	Points	Place
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>			
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	16	1
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	14	2
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	12	3
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	9	4
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	6	5
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	4	6
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>			
Doug Howson	Laser	19	1
Paul Zeni	Laser	15	2
Paul Bussard	Laser	11	3
Bill Folk	Laser	3	4

$$Corrected\ Time = \frac{Elapsed\ Time \times 100}{D - PN}$$

where *Corrected Time* and *Elapsed Time* are in fractional minutes

Note that the "Points" are based on the High-Scoring System. A finisher receives one point plus an additional point for each boat that entered the starting sequence but did not finish ahead of her (corrected time). Note that "Did Not Finish" boats receive zero points but their entry into the starting sequence does affect the points for the finishers.



**2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details**

**Race Results:**

**Date: June 28, 2016**

Skipper	Boat	D-PN	Race #1				Race #2				Race #3			
			Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	103.9	Second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	First	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	5	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	5
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	103.9	Fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	Fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	Fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	103.9	First	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	5	Second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	123.6		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	103.9	Fifth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	Fifth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	Fifth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	103.9	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>														
Paul Bussard	Laser	91.1	Second			2	First			3	second			2
Bill Folk	Laser	91.1												
Doug Howson	Laser	91.1	First			3	third			1	first			3
Paul Zeni	Laser	91.1	third			1	Second			2	third			1

**Race Summary:**

Good wind. RS-Quba course: 1 triangle. Laser course: 1 triangle plus 1 sausage. Mark's RS-Quba was missing its tiller extension.

Skipper	Boat	Points	Place
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>			
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	25	1
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	23	2
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	20	3
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	16	4
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	9	5
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	7	6
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	6	7
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>			
Doug Howson	Laser	26	1
Paul Zeni	Laser	19	2
Paul Bussard	Laser	18	3
Bill Folk	Laser	3	4

$$Corrected\ Time = \frac{Elapsed\ Time \times 100}{D - PN}$$

where *Corrected Time* and *Elapsed Time* are in fractional minutes

Note that the "Points" are based on the High-Scoring System. A finisher receives one point plus an additional point for each boat that entered the starting sequence but did not finish ahead of her (corrected time). Note that "Did Not Finish" boats receive zero points but their entry into the starting sequence does affect the points for the finishers.



### 2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details

**Race Results:**

**Date: July 5, 2016**

Skipper	Boat	D-PN	Race #1				Race #2				Race #3			
			Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	103.9	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	103.9	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	123.6		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	103.9	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	103.9	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>														
Paul Bussard	Laser	91.1	second			2	first			4	third			2
Bill Daniel	Laser	91.1					fourth			1	fourth			1
Bill Folk	Laser	91.1												
Doug Howson	Laser	91.1	first			3	third			2	first			4
Paul Zeni	Laser	91.1	third			1	second			3	second			3

**Race Summary:**

Great wind. RS-Quba course: 1 triangle. Laser course: 1 triangle plus 1 sausage.

Skipper	Boat	Points	Place
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>			
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	35	1
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	32	2
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	28	3
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	16	4
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	11	5
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	9	6
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	6	7
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>			
Doug Howson	Laser	35	1
Paul Zeni	Laser	26	2
Paul Bussard	Laser	26	2
Bill Folk	Laser	3	4
Bill Daniel	Laser	2	5

$$Corrected\ Time = \frac{Elapsed\ Time \times 100}{D - PN}$$

where *Corrected Time* and *Elapsed Time* are in fractional minutes

Note that the "Points" are based on the High-Scoring System. A finisher receives one point plus an additional point for each boat that entered the starting sequence but did not finish ahead of her (corrected time). Note that "Did Not Finish" boats receive zero points but their entry into the starting sequence does affect the points for the finishers.



### 2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details

**Race Results:**

**Date: July 12, 2016**

Skipper	Boat	D-PN	Race #1				Race #2				Race #3			
			Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	103.9	Fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	123.6		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
David Gray	RS-Quba	103.9	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Steve Sarsfield	RS-Quba	103.9	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	103.9	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>														
Paul Bussard	Laser	91.1	first			3	first			3	second			2
Bill Daniel	Laser	91.1												
Bill Folk	Laser	91.1												
Doug Howson	Laser	91.1	second			2	second			2	first			3
Paul Zeni	Laser	91.1	third			1	third			1	third			1

**Race Summary:**

Light wind. RS-Quba course: 1 triangle. Laser course: 1 triangle plus 1 sausage.

Skipper	Boat	Points	Place
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>			
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	43	1
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	33	2
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	32	3
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	16	4
Steve Sarsfield	RS-Quba	11	5
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	11	5
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	9	7
David Gray	RS-Quba	6	8
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	6	8
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>			
Doug Howson	Laser	42	1
Paul Bussard	Laser	34	2
Paul Zeni	Laser	29	3
Bill Folk	Laser	3	4
Bill Daniel	Laser	2	5

$$Corrected\ Time = \frac{Elapsed\ Time \times 100}{D - PN}$$

where *Corrected Time* and *Elapsed Time* are in fractional minutes

Note that the "Points" are based on the High-Scoring System. A finisher receives one point plus an additional point for each boat that entered the starting sequence but did not finish ahead of her (corrected time). Note that "Did Not Finish" boats receive zero points but their entry into the starting sequence does affect the points for the finishers.



### 2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details

**Race Results:**

**Date: July 19, 2016**

Skipper	Boat	D-PN	Race #1				Race #2				Race #3			
			Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	103.9	First	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	Second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	First	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	103.9	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	Second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	123.6		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
David Gray	RS-Quba	103.9	Second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	First	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Steve Sarsfield	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	

**D-PN<100 CLASS**

Paul Bussard	Laser	91.1	Second			1	First			2	Second			1
Bill Daniel	Laser	91.1												
Bill Folk	Laser	91.1												
Doug Howson	Laser	91.1	First			2	Second			1	First			2
Paul Zeni	Laser	91.1												

**Race Summary:**

Light wind. RS-Quba course: 1 triangle. Laser course: 1 triangle plus 1 sausage.

Skipper	Boat	Points	Place
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>			
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	47	1
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	40	2
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	33	3
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	16	4
David Gray	RS-Quba	12	5
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	11	6
Steve Sarsfield	RS-Quba	11	6
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	9	8
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	6	9
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>			
Doug Howson	Laser	47	1
Paul Bussard	Laser	38	2
Paul Zeni	Laser	29	3
Bill Folk	Laser	3	4
Bill Daniel	Laser	2	5

$$\text{Corrected Time} = \frac{\text{Elapsed Time} \times 100}{D - PN}$$

where *Corrected Time* and *Elapsed Time* are in fractional minutes

Note that the "Points" are based on the High-Scoring System. A finisher receives one point plus an additional point for each boat that entered the starting sequence but did not finish ahead of her (corrected time). Note that "Did Not Finish" boats receive zero points but their entry into the starting sequence does affect the points for the finishers.



### 2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details

2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details														
<b>Race Results:</b>		<b>Date: July 26, 2016</b>												
Skipper	Boat	D-PN	Race #1				Race #2				Race #3			
			Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	103.9	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	123.6		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
David Gray	RS-Quba	103.9	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	First	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	Second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Steve Sarsfield	RS-Quba	103.9	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	103.9	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>														
Paul Bussard	Laser	91.1												
Bill Daniel	Laser	91.1												
Bill Folk	Laser	91.1												
Doug Howson	Laser	91.1	first			2	First			2	first		2	
Paul Zeni	Laser	91.1	second			1	second			1	Second		1	
<b>Race Summary:</b>														
Very Light wind. RS-Quba course: 1 triangle. Laser course: 1 triangle plus 1 sausage.														
Skipper	Boat	Points	Place											
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	52	1											
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	40	2											
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	38	3											
David Gray	RS-Quba	23	4											
Steve Sarsfield	RS-Quba	20	5											
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	16	6											
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	11	7											
Joe Duri	Mayflower 12	9	8											
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	6	9											
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>														
Doug Howson	Laser	53	1											
Paul Bussard	Laser	38	2											
Paul Zeni	Laser	32	3											
Bill Folk	Laser	3	4											
Bill Daniel	Laser	2	5											
$\text{Corrected Time} = \frac{\text{Elapsed Time} \times 100}{D - PN}$ where <i>Corrected Time</i> and <i>Elapsed Time</i> are in fractional minutes														
Note that the "Points" are based on the High-Scoring System. A finisher receives one point plus an additional point for each boat that entered the starting sequence but did not finish ahead of her (corrected time). Note that "Did Not Finish" boats receive zero points but their entry into the starting sequence does affect the points for the finishers.														







### 2016 SRSC Twilight Series Details

**Race Results:**

**Date: August 9, 2016**

Skipper	Boat	D-PN	Race #1				Race #2				Race #3			
			Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points	Elapsed time (min.sec)	corrected fractional minutes	corrected time (min.sec)	points
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	103.9	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	5	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	103.9	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	5	sixth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	fifth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Joe Duri	Holder 12	105.5	fifth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4
David Gray	RS-Quba	103.9	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	6	First	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	6	first	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	6
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	103.9		.00	.00			.00	.00			.00	.00	
Steve Sarsfield	RS-Quba	103.9	third	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	4	fourth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	3	second	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	5
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	103.9	sixth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1	fifth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	2	sixth	#VALUE!	#VALUE!	1
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>														
Paul Bussard	Laser	91.1												
Bill Daniel	Laser	91.1												
Bill Folk	Laser	91.1												
Doug Howson	Laser	91.1	first			1	First			1	first			1
Paul Zeni	Laser	91.1												
<b>Race Summary:</b>														
What a finale! Good wind. Seven boats! One start for both classes. Triangle for D-PN>100 class, multiples for Laser. Close finishes. Joe Duri in his Holder 12 was given a 12 second handicap, based on his D-PN relative to the RS-Quba and the length of each race. The finishes recorded above are after the handicap has been applied. The 3rd race was too close to call, so a tie was recorded for third place. Doug Howson counted tonight's races as his throw-outs.														
Skipper	Boat	Final Series Points	Final Series Place											
<b>D-PN&gt;100 CLASS</b>														
Gail Cafferata	RS-Quba	65	1											
Mark Alarie	RS-Quba	58	2											
Wallace Whiting	RS-Quba	42	3											
David Gray	RS-Quba	41	4											
Steve Sarsfield	RS-Quba	36	5											
Joe Duri	Holder 12	19	6											
Bob Chivvis	RS-Quba	16	7											
Mario Kalson	RS-Quba	11	8											
Warren Bean	RS-Quba	6	9											
<b>D-PN&lt;100 CLASS</b>														
Doug Howson	Laser	58	1											
Paul Bussard	Laser	42	2											
Paul Zeni	Laser	32	3											
Bill Folk	Laser	3	4											
Bill Daniel	Laser	2	5											
$\text{Corrected Time} = \frac{\text{Elapsed Time} \times 100}{D - PN}$ where <i>Corrected Time</i> and <i>Elapsed Time</i> are in fractional minutes														
Note that the "Points" are based on the High-Scoring System. A finisher receives one point plus an additional point for each boat that entered the starting sequence but did not finish ahead of her (corrected time). Note that "Did Not Finish" boats receive zero points but their entry into the starting sequence does affect the points														

